

# MUSIC QUALITY ENHANCEMENT



Lifelong Learning Programme



Education and Culture DG



AEC



# Content of the presentation

- Introductions
- General information about *MusiQuE – Music Quality Enhancement*
- A comparison of the PKA and MusiQuE programme standards
- Your questions

# MusiQuE – Music Quality Enhancement

- An independent European-level subject-specific external evaluation body
- Its aim:
  - assist institutions in quality enhancement
  - improve quality of higher music education as a whole
- MusiQuE takes over and develops AEC review responsibility (29 reviews since 2008)
- Various services with one philosophy

# Concept of Quality

- Difference between ‘standards’ and ‘quality’
- Music sector has always been strong on musical/artistic standards
- ‘Educational quality’ fairly new aspect (Bologna Process!)
- MusiQuE brings both together and can suggest tools to support both aspects

# The structure of MusiQuE

3 partner organisations: AEC, EMU, Pearle\*

3 main bodies:

- MusiQuE Board (5 members) responsible for overseeing all MusiQuE activities
- Register of trained peer-reviewers
- Supporting staff

# The MusiQuE Services

- Quality enhancement reviews for institutions, programmes and joint programmes
- Accreditation procedures for institutions, programmes and joint programmes
- Joint procedures with national quality assurance and accreditation agencies
- New feature: ‘critical friend approach’
- Quality Assurance Desk

# Principles of MusiQuE reviews

- Respect special characteristics of the sector
- Focus on artistic standards AND education quality
- Bring an international dimension to the procedure
- Encourage institutions to reflect on their own practice, development and challenges
- Assist them in the enhancement of their quality
- Increase objectivity
- Adjust to diverse national situations

# The usual MusiQuE procedures: 3 steps

- Preparation of analytical self-evaluation report
- Site-visit of peer-review team
  - At least 4 reviewers, including a student
  - Meetings with various stakeholders
  - Visits of classes and lessons, attendance of concerts/ recitals
- Report of the peer-review team



# MusiQuE Standards for Institutional, Programme and Joint Programme Review

## 3 Sets of Standards

### 8 Domains of enquiry

- 1) Mission and vision /Programme goals and context
- 2) Educational processes
- 3) Student profiles (admission to, progress through and completion of the programme)
- 4) Teaching staff
- 5) Facilities, resources and support
- 6) Organisation and decision-making processes and
- 7) Internal quality culture
- 8) Public interaction

**Mapping of the 'Detailed criteria for programme evaluation' (General academic profile and Practical profile) of the Polish Accreditation Committee against the 'MusiQuE standards for programme review'**

Detailed criteria for programme evaluation of the Polish Accreditation Committee	MusiQuE Standards for Programme Review
<b>1. Concept of education and its conformity with HEI's mission and strategy</b>	
1.1 Concept of education	<p><b>1. The programme goals are clearly stated and reflect the institutional mission.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· What is the institution's mission, vision or goal?</li> <li>· What is the rationale for the programme and what are its unique features (in alignment with the institutional mission and/or in the regional, national and international context)?</li> <li>· What elements and factors are involved in determining admission capacity and profile?</li> <li>· What are the goals of the educational programme and how have these goals been identified and formulated?</li> <li>· Were procedures for formal approval and legal recognition of the study programme taken into consideration in its development?</li> <li>· What statistical information is collected, and how is it used to support the study programme?</li> <li>· How are equal opportunities embedded in the institutional mission/vision?</li> </ul>
1.2 Scientific research in the area(-s) of science/arts related to the field of study (General academic profile) / 1.2 Development work in the areas of professional/economic	<p><b>2.1 The goals of the programme are achieved through the content and structure of the curriculum and its methods of delivery.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· What role does research play within the programme?</li> </ul>

activity typical for the field of study (Practical profile)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· How does research inform curriculum development and teaching?</li> <li>· How does research feed into students' assignments/activities/tasks?</li> </ul>
1.3 Learning outcomes	<p><b>2.1 The goals of the programme are achieved through the content and structure of the curriculum and its methods of delivery.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· What are the learning outcomes of the programme and how do they take into account the various aspects of the 'Polifonia Dublin Descriptors' (PDDs) and/ or the AEC learning outcomes?</li> </ul>
<p><b>2. Study programme and possibility for achieving intended learning outcomes</b></p>	
2.1 Programme of study and study programme - selection of course contents and teaching methods	<p><b>2.1 The goals of the programme are achieved through the content and structure of the curriculum and its methods of delivery.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· How does the curriculum reflect the institutional mission and address the goals of the programme?</li> <li>· How does the programme enable students to develop individual study profiles?</li> <li>· Where appropriate, is there a connection/ progression between this programme and other study programmes/cycles?</li> <li>· How is the programme utilizing different forms of teaching in the delivery of the curriculum?</li> <li>· How are students offered opportunities to present their creative, musical and artistic work?</li> <li>· How does the programme encourage critical reflection and self-reflection by the student?</li> </ul>
2.2 Effectiveness of achieving intended learning outcomes	<p><b>2.3 Assessment methods are clearly defined and demonstrate achievement of learning outcomes.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· What are the main methods for assessment and how do these methods show the achievement of learning outcomes?</li> </ul> <p>How are they being reviewed to consider issues such as consistency and fairness?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Are the assessment criteria and procedures easily accessible to and clearly defined for students and staff?</li> <li>· What kind of grading system is being used in examinations and assessments?</li> <li>· Are students provided with timely and constructive feedback on all forms of assessments?</li> </ul>

<p>2.3 Student admission, completion of a given stage of a study programme, awarding diplomas, recognition and attestation of learning outcomes</p>	<p><b>3.1 There are clear criteria for student admission, based on an assessment of their artistic/academic suitability for the programme.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Does the programme have clear and appropriate criteria for admissions?</li> <li>- In what ways do the entrance requirements assess the abilities (artistic/technical/academic/pedagogical) of the applicants to successfully complete the study programme?</li> </ul> <p><b>3.2 The programme has mechanisms to formally monitor and review the progression, achievement and subsequent employability of its students.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How are student progression and achievement monitored within the programme?</li> <li>- What are the recognition mechanisms (prior learning, study abroad)?</li> <li>- What information does the programme collect on the professional activities/employment of the students after they complete the programme, and how is this information used?</li> <li>- Are graduates successful in finding work/building a career in today's highly competitive international music life?</li> </ul>
<p><b>3. Effectiveness of internal education quality assurance system</b></p>	
<p>3.1 Design, approval, monitoring and periodic reviews of study programme</p>	<p><b>7. The programme has in place effective quality assurance and enhancement procedures.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What quality assurance and enhancement procedures are in place within the programme? How often is the programme being reviewed?</li> <li>- How are the quality assurance and enhancement procedures monitored and reviewed?</li> <li>- How do quality assurance and enhancement procedures inform/influence each other?</li> <li>- How are staff/students/alumni/representatives of the music profession/quality assurance experts involved in the quality assurance and enhancement procedures and how is their feedback used to enhance the programme?</li> <li>- How are these procedures used to inform decision-making?</li> <li>- How are students and staff informed if their feedback has led to change?</li> <li>- How would the overall quality culture within the programme be characterised?</li> </ul>

	<p><b>6.2 The programme is supported by an appropriate organisational structure and decision-making processes.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· What is the organisational structure of this programme and how is it linked with that of the institution?</li> <li>· What are the decision-making processes within the programme?</li> <li>· Are staff responsibilities in the programme clearly defined?</li> <li>· Is there sufficient and appropriate representation (e.g. students, staff, external representatives, etc.) within the programme's organisational structure and decision making processes?</li> <li>· What evidence exists to demonstrate that the organisational structure and the decision-making processes are effective?</li> </ul>
<p>3.2 Public access to information</p>	<p><b>8.3 Information provided to the public about the programme is clear, consistent and accurate.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· What resources and delivery systems are used to convey information to the public?</li> <li>· How does the programme ensure that information given to the public (students, audiences, parents, music education institutions at other levels, etc.) is consistent with the content of the programme?</li> <li>· What mechanisms are in place to review information before it goes public?</li> <li>· How is the accuracy of the information ensured on an ongoing basis?</li> </ul>
<p><b>4. Staff providing the education process</b></p>	
<p>4.1 The number, scientific/artistic achievements and teaching competences of staff (General academic profile) / 4.1 The number, scientific/artistic achievements, professional experience gained outside the HEI and teaching competences of staff (Practical profile)</p>	<p><b>4.1 Members of the teaching staff are qualified for their role and are active as artists/pedagogues/ researchers.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· How does the institution ensure that all members of the programme's teaching staff have appropriate qualifications as educators?</li> <li>· Is there an institutional strategy that supports and enhances the teaching staff's artistic/pedagogical/ research activity?</li> <li>· How are teaching staff engaged in the different activities of the institutions (committees, concerts, organisation of events, etc.)?</li> <li>· How are teaching staff encouraged to engage in ongoing critical reflection and to develop this quality in their students?</li> </ul>

4.2 Staffing of classes	<p><b>4.2 There are sufficient qualified teaching staff to effectively deliver the programme.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· How does the programme ensure that the number and experience of teaching staff are adequate to cover the volume and range of disciplines?</li> <li>· How does the composition of the teaching staff allow adaptation to new professional requirements and changes to the curriculum?</li> <li>· How does the recruitment policy foster new developments within the programme?</li> </ul>
4.3 Professional development and in-service training of staff	<p><b>4.1 Members of the teaching staff are qualified for their role and are active as artists/pedagogues/ researchers.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Is there a policy in place for continuing professional development of teaching staff?</li> </ul>
<b>5. Cooperation with representatives of social and economic stakeholders in the education process</b>	
	<p><b>8.2 The programme actively promotes links with various sectors of the music and other artistic professions.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· How does the programme engage with various sectors of music and other artistic professions?</li> <li>· What are the long-term plans for the (continued) development of the links with the artistic professions?</li> <li>· How does the programme assess and monitor the ongoing needs of the professions?</li> <li>· How does the programme engage in and promote Lifelong Learning opportunities?</li> </ul> <p><b>8.1 The programme engages within wider cultural, artistic and educational contexts.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Does the programme engage with the public discourse on cultural/artistic/educational policies and/or other relevant issues, and if so, how?</li> <li>· What are the contributions of the programme to cultural/artistic/educational communities at the local, national and international level?</li> <li>· Does the programme prepare its students to advance society through the use of their knowledge and skills, and if so, how?</li> </ul>

## 6. Internationalisation of the education process

### 2.2 The programme offers a range of opportunities for students to gain an international perspective.

- How is the programme aligned with the international strategy of the institution?
- To what extent do the curriculum and the extra-curricular activities offer international perspectives?
- Is the programme participating in international partnerships/exchanges?
- How are international students on the programme supported?
- Are students given an international Diploma Supplement upon graduation?
- Does the programme have international teachers delivering parts of the curriculum?
- Do teachers on the programme have international experience (either as a student/teacher?)

## 7. Infrastructure used in the education process

### 7.1 Teaching and research infrastructure

### 5.1 The institution has appropriate resources to support student learning and delivery of the programme.

- Are the building facilities (teaching and practice studios, classrooms, concert venues, etc.) appropriate?
- Are the number and standard of instruments (pianos, organs, percussion, etc.) appropriate?

### 7.2 Library, IT and education resources

### 5.1 The institution has appropriate resources to support student learning and delivery of the programme.

- Are the IT, computing and other technological facilities appropriate?
- Is the library, its associated equipment (listening facilities, etc.) and its services appropriate?


### 5.2 The institution's financial resources enable successful delivery of the programme.

- Does the programme have sufficient resources for its effective delivery?

7.3 Development and improvement of infrastructure	<p><b>5.2 The institution's financial resources enable successful delivery of the programme.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Is there a long-term financial plan in place to ensure the continued delivery of the programme?</li> </ul>
<p><b>8. Care and support provided to students in the process of learning and attaining learning outcomes</b></p>	
8.1 Effectiveness of care and support system and of motivating students to achieve learning outcomes	<p><b>5.3 The programme has sufficient qualified support staff.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Are there sufficient qualified support staff (technical, administrative, IT, non-teaching staff, etc.) to support the teaching, learning and artistic activities of the programme?</li> </ul> <p><b>6.1 Effective mechanisms are in place for internal communication within the programme.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· How does the programme communicate with its students and staff?</li> <li>· How do students and staff communicate?</li> <li>· How does the programme communicate with part-time and hourly-paid teaching and non-teaching staff and with external collaborators (guest teachers, examiners, etc.)?</li> </ul> <p><b>2.1 The goals of the programme are achieved through the content and structure of the curriculum and its methods of delivery.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Are there formal arrangements for students to receive academic, career and personal guidance?</li> </ul>
8.2 Development and improvement of the system to support and motivate students	<p><b>5.3 The programme has sufficient qualified support staff.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Are policies in place for continuing professional development of support staff?</li> </ul> <p><b>6.1 Effective mechanisms are in place for internal communication within the programme.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· How does the programme ensure the continued effectiveness of its communication systems?</li> </ul> <p><b>7. The programme has in place effective quality assurance and enhancement procedures.</b></p>



# MusiQuE's recent development

- MusiQuE as the 'go-to' provider for review and accreditation in music
  - EQAR registration in June 2016 
  - MusiQuE formally recognised to conduct formally recognised accreditation procedures in several European countries
- Standards for pre-college training and music teacher training
- Supporting procedures in multi-disciplinary performing arts institutions

# MusiQuE is all about:

- ‘Mission-led’, not ‘Brussels-led’!
- Being accountable and focus on improving ourselves
- Confirming the international reality of our institutions and the music profession
- Strengthening credibility of the sector: this is something we can organise ourselves

Finally...

All your comments and  
questions.....

# MusiQuE – Music Quality Enhancement

Website : [www.musique-qe.eu](http://www.musique-qe.eu)

Contact us:

[info@musique-qe.eu](mailto:info@musique-qe.eu)